**Speech ability in Turkish and the factors that obstacle to it**

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 It is significant to comprehend the structure and function of the various organs that enable the speech process to take place in order to recognize the sounds that make up speech. Speech is not only a one-sided physical phenomenon, but is also associated with hearing. In other words, how sounds are heard is a matter that needs to be investigated in terms of speech. For the speech to occur, first of all, the hearing organs must work properly. For a person to be able to speak physically, he must have the ability to hear. Human beings master their speeches by hearing the sounds of them. If an individual has a hearing impairment, the voice is also influenced. Undoubtedly, it is the speech organs that make up speech. Proper pronunciation of words is as vital as proper intonation and emphasis for good speech. An fallacious word or word used without knowing its meaning can put the speaker in an arduous position.In verbal expression, it is important to convey the thoughts and feelings to the other in a correct, effective and sufficient manner. Speaking, which is the basic requirement for human Speaking is the presentation of a person's feelings and thoughts in a sound-based system, in other words, expressing his thoughts by using sounds that have been transformed into meaningful parts. Speaking to the ear; It is integrated with sound-based elements such as intonation and emphasis in accordance with the quality of the message to be delivered, as well as with supporting elements based on the body such as gesture and mimic.Man is a speaking entity. While this provision distinguishes human beings from other beings in terms of the structure of the meaningful sound systems it produces; On the other hand, it points to a common, unifying feature among people. This extraordinary feature of human beings, at the same time, points to a basic human need, the need to transform their feelings and thoughts into messages with the help of speech tools.Your thought; Leaving aside means of expression such as painting, sculpture, and music, the judgment that it cannot be realized without language is prevalent in linguistic circles. Therefore, the quality of the speech is very important in order to organize the thoughts and to present the message to be conveyed in the most accurate and effective way. On the other hand, in this close relationship between thinking and speaking, it can be said that a correct, proper and successful speech also affects human thinking processes.Speaking for human beings is not only a basic necessity, but also a tool that facilitates or complicates one's relations with his environment. The language used in speaking has a social and an individual aspect. The difference in the influence of poets, storytellers, newspaper writers, and television commentators using the same language on readers or listeners is related to this distinction between language and speech.  According to the conditions in which the speech is made, it is not possible for people who do not have sufficient basic or academic background to be successful in oral communication.

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